Great vs Extraordinary Schools

Collective Teacher Efficacy: Great vs Extraordinary Schools

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Extremely High Collective Teacher Efficacy...

"Wow – Now that is an Extraordinary School!"

Our research team was in awe. We were fully 'nerding out' on the annual data set of a couple of High Performance Schools in our ongoing quest to identify the critical success factors that separate 'Great' schools from 'Great' schools...

One school's data set really peaked our interest. "I've never seen such outstanding high levels of Collective Teacher Efficacy (CTE) over a 5 year period with substantially higher than mining of the 'great' schools we have worked with over the years. Let's

dig into the granular detail of workforce characteristics, student achievement and behaviour outcomes at this school to figure out the 'great' with which CTE built..."

...What are worth is going on here? How were they able to build such high levels of collective efficacy (sustained over the entire school) to create results so much higher than other High Performance Schools who also had very high levels of CTE?"

High Performance Schools: Staff & Students Flourishing

A High Performance School is a 'place where both staff and students can flourish'. We know that students flourish when they are engaged in quality teaching and learning in a supportive classroom environment within a wider school that has consistently high expectations and a culture of success for all students.

Consequently, We know that staff flourish when they work at High Performance Teams – with explicit ways of working across 4 KPIs – interacting within an activity cycle that is optimised to maximise both staff wellbeing and performance.

We can measure 'student flourishing' by focusing on maximising academic, attendance and behavioural outcomes. We can measure 'staff flourishing' by focusing on maximising levels of collective efficacy (a combination of job satisfaction, performance feedback, peer support and low staff and wellbeing across teaching and non-teaching teams.

Staff Flourishing: Great vs Extraordinary Schools

As you can see in the snapshot presented in the Table below (using some of the most widely available and comparable indicators of school performance), High Performance Schools can be 'great' or 'extraordinary'. Both are very successful schools, but the extraordinary ones have low incidences of behaviour problems compared to peer schools, higher levels of student attendance, and higher levels of staff satisfaction on annual opinion surveys and higher levels of Collective Teacher Efficacy.

Table 1: Comparing Great vs Extraordinary Schools		
Indicator	**Great School**	**Extraordinary School**
Year 6 Key Stage SATs	Above National Average	Above National Average
Year 9 Key Stage SATs	Above National Average	Above National Average
Year 11 GCSE Results	Above National Average	Above National Average
Year 13 A Level Results	Above National Average	Above National Average
Attendance	Above National Average	Above National Average
Persistent Absence	Below National Average	Below National Average
Exclusions	Below National Average	Below National Average
Behaviour Incidences	Below National Average	Below National Average
Staff Satisfaction	Above National Average	Above National Average
Collective Teacher Efficacy	High	Very High

Table 2: Staff Flourishing Indicators		
Indicator	**Great School**	**Extraordinary School**
Whole School Staff Survey	Above National Average	Above National Average
Middle Leadership Survey	Above National Average	Above National Average
Senior Leadership Survey	Above National Average	Above National Average
Collective Teacher Efficacy	High	Very High
Job Satisfaction	High	Very High
Performance Feedback	High	Very High
Peer Support	High	Very High
Staff Wellbeing	High	Very High
Staff Performance	High	Very High

Part 1: HPT School Wide Systems

Whole School Data Wall: There are a number of 'whole school' data walls established in HPT schools to rely on to monitor staff and student flourish. These include a whole school data wall that is used to the minimum the

organisational structures (professional teams, improvement groups and reporting lines), key workforce characteristics (staff turnover rates and school wide teaching, learning and behaviour strategies and goals. School wide data walls also typically track the cumulative collective efficacy levels and the cumulative impact of these levels on student outcomes (see example below). Most High Performance Schools review data walls at least once every half term (6 times per year). Some of these schools have even established data wall 'learning walks' to ensure that all staff have the opportunity to review the data wall and to discuss the implications for their own practice.

Whole School Meeting & Communicational Cycle Map: We've previously written about the importance of establishing a 'Golden Thread' – a school wide meeting and communication cycle that ensures passive communication' such as emails and briefings keep everyone informed in real time of any relevant information and 'active communication' (i.e. meetings) are scheduled in a co-ordinated fashion at the optimum frequency to ensure issues are not 'under' or 'over' meet to maximise team performance. In the analysis of our Key Performance Schools, we've found that a Whole School Meeting Cycle (usually completed in HPT) is linked into a comprehensive meeting and communication cycle that ensures passive communication and active communication flows effectively to support leadership team – thus aiding the overall staff meetings by some of the essential information sharing processes) whilst HPT 2 had built a comprehensive cycle ensuring adequate meeting and communication cycles were maximising across the school.

Flourishing at Full Team Activity Cycle: Tracking Team Activity is more than simply tracking team meetings. In a High Performance Team there are a range of 'active' ways of working that are scheduled in addition to the 'whole school' and 'whole phase' meetings. Typically in a High Performance School, there are 12 teams in total and 12 rotations the collective focus on their strategic goals). Really check out (quick team updates to complete at the start of every lesson when team members and the Professional Development Team (team learning time that 12 explicitly link to the school improvement plan). Each High Performance School has a unique cycle that is communicated and rationalised and 12 months of learning sessions are linked to the objectives of the PIG Team.

Performance and responsibility in organisational activities. Each school's leadership team is responsible for the provision of time to enable the timetable for some of these activities to operate. In particular, most High Performance Schools have set aside planning and timetabling solutions from the school leadership team. As you can see in the example below, this can be as little as an afternoon a week (i.e. 1 day a week) to nearly every day with the exception of the Team Activity Cycle and weekly team leadership with some other planning of the timetable.

pps.gov.scot Leadership Dashboard Systems: Schools leaders have access to a wide array of data. In many schools leadership teams analyse their data through MI (IS Dashboards – where MI is all data is student focused (academic, attendance & behaviour) and HR (HR Dashboards – where MI is all data is staff focused (staff turnover, staff satisfaction, staff performance). Some schools will have dashboards with MI and dashboarding with NI-MI (Leadership Dashboard Systems – where NI of data focuses on student conditions (wellbeing, attendance & positive and negative behaviour). 40% of each collective efficacy (job satisfaction, professional feedback, and student attendance, learning and positive and negative behaviour).

Some data walls should act as 'living wallpaper' that is updated at team team planning cycle time. When facilitating learning walks, these walls were very key focal point during team meetings and briefings.

When we compare the two High Performance Schools in Years 2019 + put the main focus of their data wall strategy on the 'whole school' data wall and added some of the key data components to the wall – however the limiting factor for the 'great' school is that teams did not assess where the whole school data wall was located and so only 'dipped in' to the data wall when they were prompted to do so by their whole team meetings. Contrasting the 2019 High Performance Schools' whole school and team specific data walls with team data walls on weekly boards that could be moved around and easily utilised as a reference point during team meetings.

Team Pulse Systems: Two other teams don't take the time to pause and reflect on their progress as a team. However, High Performance Schools use reflection & their approach to tracking team progress through using Team Pulse Systems. Team pulse systems are weekly pulse surveys that each team completes (usually on a Friday). Each team has a Team Pulse Dashboard that tracks feedback over time on the measure of Collective Teacher Efficacy. Once a month these results are summarised up as group averages for the team to review and reflect on – using pulse to continuously improve is one of the key areas which joining a unified snapshot of the teams functioning as opposed to each individuals' symptom. In half of our comparison schools the team pulse system was fully implemented and these well-implemented in completing the pulse regularly across the school.

Monthly Pulse Scorecards: The Monthly Pulse Scorecard is a summary report from the team pulse and provides an overall Collective Team Efficacy score. The scorecard also displays suggestions on how to improve the team's

their Collective Efficacy, and provides space for teams to capture their discussions on any improvements that they plan to implement within the team. In HPT 1 the scorecard was displayed and discussed at team meetings and general commentary of it was not stored or retained, meaning it was not possible to look back at the scorecards with the systematic analysis and recording of forward actions for each indicator or team. In HPT 2 the scorecard was displayed, discussed and stored in the HPT as well as for sharing any work and improvements which where from the strategy employed by all teams in HPT 2.

Team Meeting Cycles: High Performance Schools are comprehensive yet flexible meeting agendas which ensures the right mix of inclusive, supportive and accountable meeting times are discussed, a meeting Chair and meeting Moderator – so that

Each HPT 2 team had a Team Meeting Cycle that was established and followed by 90-00-10 Leadership Dashboards. When comparing the two, the main focus of our audit was on the analysis of the 'Team Meeting Cycle' – the crucial linking of staff and student data sets on the dashboards. In HPT 1, they had a strong focus on student learning and attendance on their leadership dashboard but did not integrate their staff metrics such as pulse data on the same reporting suite (meaning their dashboard was not as effective as it could have been). In contrast, HPT 2 had set up an integrated reporting suite combining student and staff analysis which gave them greater ability to examine interactive effects between collective teacher efficacy and student attendance, learning and positive and negative behaviour (see example).

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Part 2: Teaching Team Systems

Team Specific Data Walls: Team data walls contain key documents that help teams to track and bring clarity to their practice – their visual centre act as a constant reminder of what's working well and what could be improved upon as that team. Typically, in a High Performance School, there will be a data wall for each of the 12 teams. Each team has a unique collection of critical documents that help teams to understand their: (1) Foundational Elements, (2) Team Achievement Strategy, (3) Team Engagement Strategy, and (4) Business as Usual (BAU) activities.

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Team Meeting Frequency: Regular, high-quality meetings are necessary for effective team functioning. Regarding meeting frequency, in Australian public schools it seems that the most spot is usually 90-minute meetings. However, team meetings are not the only meetings that occur in successful schools. In fact, effective schools need to consider their meeting cycles to best accommodate the different types of meetings that occur. In HPT 1, the Team Meeting Cycle was established but not followed to a general staff meeting. This frequency was not as public due to the level of communication needs and systems within the school at the time (no timetabling discussion in previous sections). In HPT 2 they adopted a weekly team meeting cycle – scheduling specialist lessons during planned teaching team meeting times. We've previously written about the importance of establishing a 'Golden Thread' – a school wide meeting and communication cycle that ensures passive communication and

Extraordinary Schools: Findings & Recommendations

In this article we have attempted to understand the differences between a 'Great' School and an 'Extraordinary' School. Our research suggests that it's not as big a thing as we have assumed as range of areas have single that any school can follow to become extraordinary.

As our research with Collective Teacher Efficacy deepens, this article has highlighted the importance of school wide systems that support the development of strategies, practices, staff and student flourishing. Through our research with CTE, decreased student behavioural incidences and more positive learning environments. We have three that:

1. Schools that also use team level PD that tends to better than schools with only whole of staff after walks.

2. Schools with higher teaching team meeting frequencies do better than those that meet less frequently. Especially when their team meetings are HPT Protocols which ensure meeting are inclusive, supportive, positive, strategic and accountable.

3. Schools that actively monitor team pulse data (at the team level) smoothly and display results and regular agreed actions on how to improve the team (at the team) those that monitor team pulse data only at a whole school level, subsequently, at are less general in defining next steps.

4. Schools that adhere to Activity Cycles timetabled within recommended guidelines do better than those who only partially commit to these team Activity Cycles and

5. Schools who clear and balanced 90-00-10 Pastoral Dashboard Systems do better than those who are overly focused on a particular portion of these data.

Based on these observations the roadmap of 'next steps' to becoming an Extraordinary School seems pretty clear:

1. **Team Meeting Frequency:** Scheduling team meetings for 1 hour every week (HPT Protocols) or at least 36 hrs collaborative school time for each team (2 x 90 minute specialist lesson timetables with a weekly 60 minute general staff meeting as well. Where schools can't create 'team meeting time' (e.g. 1.5 hours Meeting / Staff Meeting) monthly rotate is adequate as long as the school's communication cycle is well-managed to 'get out of the way' to get the 'team' meetings.

2. **Team Time for Huddles:** Within the Activity Cycle shorter stand up meetings or huddles are often fill in the day (without the whole team being scheduled for timetables – usually resulting in low uptake. Team Huddles (short stand up meetings) can, and should be prioritised but, in the most extraordinary by scheduling weekly. Those huddles per team via well-prepared/prepared running systems.

3. **Data Walls:** In addition to a whole school data wall, Teaching Team specific data walls are recommended for increasing clarity on both team processes and learning and learning goals.

4. **Team Pulse Systems:** Full use of team pulse scorecards and actively recording forward actions in meeting notes and scorecard templates is important to allow teams to take charge of their own wellbeing and improvement and.

5. **90-00-10 Leadership Dashboards:** A 90-00-10 annual approach to leadership dashboards gives a team balanced view of whole school performance and aims in understanding the interaction effects between Collective Teacher Efficacy and student attendance, achievement and behaviour.

Extraordinary Schools are those that fully embed the systems and structures needed to ensure that teams of teachers can work together at High Performance Teaching Teams. Schools that can't do this will struggle to become extraordinary – they will remain 'great' schools.

Is it time for your school to take the next steps in building High Performance Teaching Teams? Which of these strategies are you most keen to implement to help take your school to the next level?... Let us know in the comments!

Dr Pete Smithson PhD!